

2023

Time - 3 hours

Full Marks - 80

*Answer all groups as per instructions.
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.
Candidates are required to answer
in their own words as far as practicable.
The symbols used have their usual meanings.*

GROUP – A

1. Answer all questions and fill in the blanks as required. [1 × 12]
- (a) $\text{Aut}(G)$ is isomorphic to _____ .
- (b) $Z(G)$ is a characteristic subgroup of G .
(Write True or False.)
- (c) $\text{Inn}(G) = \{I\} \Leftrightarrow G$ is _____ .
- (d) Commutator subgroup is cyclic. (Write True or False.)
- (e) In the external direct product group $U(8) \oplus U(10)$, the product of $(3, 7)$, $(7, 9)$ equals to _____ .
- (f) Each orbit is a _____ .

P.T.O.

[2]

- (g) An action is faithful if its kernel is _____ .
- (h) The number of conjugacy classes in D_4 is _____ .
- (i) Any finite p-group has _____ centre.
- (j) $a \in Z(G) \Leftrightarrow u(a) =$ _____ .
- (k) The cyclic group which is isomorphic $Z_2 \oplus Z_3$ is _____ .
- (l) The number of conjugacy classes in S_3 is _____ .

GROUP – B

2. Answer any eight of the following questions.

[2 × 8

- (a) Define outer automorphism of a group.
- (b) Find the characteristic subgroup of S_3 .
- (c) How many Automorphisms are there in Z_6 ?
- (d) Show that $Z_2 \oplus Z_3$ is cyclic.
- (e) Define kernel of group action.
- (f) State orbit-stabilizer theorem.
- (g) Write down the class equation.
- (h) State Sylow's 2nd theorem.

[3]

- (i) State class equation.
- (j) State generalized Cayley's theorem.

GROUP – C

3. Answer any eight questions.

[3 × 8

- (a) Find automorphism of D_3 .
- (b) Prove that every characteristic subgroup is normal.
- (c) Find the order of the element $(2, 7, r^3)$ in the group $Z_3 \times U(10) \times D_4$.
- (d) Find all abelian groups of order 56 upto isomorphism.
- (e) Let G be a group and $H = \{(g, g) \mid g \in G\}$. Show that H is a subgroup of $G \oplus G$.
- (f) Let $H \triangleleft G$ and let $A = \frac{G}{H}$. Define $*$: $G \times A \rightarrow A$ such that $g * (aH) = g^a g^{-1}H$; $g \in G, aH \in A$. Show that $*$ is a group action.
- (g) Show that $\text{stab}(H) = H$.
- (h) Find the number of 3-Sylow subgroups of order 45.
- (i) Find the conjugate classes of S_4 and D_7 .
- (j) Show that a group of order 16 is not simple.

P.T.O.



[4]

GROUP – D

4. Answer any four questions.

[7 × 4

- (a) Prove that $\text{Aut}(Z_n) \approx U(n)$, $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$.
- (b) State and prove Fundamental theorem of finite abelian group.
- (c) State and prove Orbit-Stabilizer theorem.
- (d) Prove that A_n is simple, for $n \geq 5$.
- (e) State and prove Sylow's 3rd theorem.
- (f) State and prove Index theorem.
- (g) Find $\text{Aut}(Z_{10})$.